

# **Management Discussion and Analysis**

## For the Three Months Ended August 31, 2021

The following management's discussion and analysis ("MDA") has been prepared as of October 22, 2021 and should be read in conjunction un-audited consolidated condensed interim financial statements for the three and six months ended August 31, 2021 and the comparative period August 31, 2020 The consolidated condensed interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards and all numbers are reported in Canadian dollars, unless otherwise stated. References throughout the report we refer to **South Atlantic**, the "**Company**", "we", "us", "our" or "its". All these terms are used in respect of South Atlantic Gold Inc. and/or its wholly owned subsidiaries. Further information on the Company is available on SEDAR at www.sedar.com. Information is also available on the Company's website at www.southatlanticgold.com. Information on risks associated with investing in the Company's securities is contained in this MD&A.

All amounts stated are in Canadian dollars unless otherwise stated.

# Cautionary Statement on Forward-Looking Information

This report contains "forward-looking statements", including, the Company's expectations as to but not limited to, comments regarding the timing and content of upcoming work programs and exploration budgets, geological interpretations, receipt of property titles, and potential mineral recovery processes. Forward-looking statements express, as at the date of this report, the Company's plans, estimates, forecasts, projections, expectations, or beliefs as to future events or results. The material factors and assumptions used to develop the forward-looking statements and forward looking information contained in this MD&A include without limitation the following: assumptions, risks and uncertainties associated with general economic conditions; the Covid-19 pandemic; adverse industry events; our approved budgets, exploration and assay results, results of the Company's planned exploration expenditure programs, estimated drilling success rates and other prospects. Due to the nature of the mineral resource industry, budgets are regularly reviewed in light of the success of the expenditures and other opportunities that may become available to the Company. Accordingly, while the Company anticipates that it will have the ability to spend the funds available to it, there may be circumstances where, for sound business reasons, a reallocation of funds may be prudent.

Forward-looking statements involve a number of risks and uncertainties, and there can be no assurance that such statements will prove to be accurate. Therefore, actual results and future events could differ materially from those anticipated in such statements and South Atlantic assumes no obligation to update forward-looking information in light of actual events or results.

Factors that could cause results or events to differ materially from current expectations expressed or implied by the forward-looking statements, include, but are not limited to, factors associated with fluctuations in the market price of minerals, mining industry risks and hazards, environmental risks and hazards, economic and political events affecting metal supply and demand, uncertainty as to calculation of mineral reserves and resources, requirement of additional financing, and other risks. Actual results may differ materially from those currently anticipated in such statements.

Readers are cautioned that the foregoing list of important factors and assumptions is not exhaustive. Forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance. Events or circumstances could cause the Company's actual results to differ materially from those estimated or projected and expressed in, or implied by, these forward-looking statements. The Company undertakes no obligation to update publicly or otherwise revise any forward-looking statements or the foregoing list of factors, whether as a result of new information or future events or otherwise, except as may be required under applicable laws.

# **Overview Performance and Operations**

South Atlantic Gold Inc. (formerly Jiulian Resources Inc.) (the "Company") was incorporated on October 17, 2006 under the laws of British Columbia, Canada. The Company was a capital pool company as defined in the TSX Venture Exchange (the "Exchange") Policy 2.4. On July 28, 2009, the Exchange accepted for filing the Company's Qualifying Transaction, as a result, the Company resumed trading as a Tier 2 mining company under the symbol "JLR", on August 26, 2009. On February 12, 2016, the Company was transferred to NEX of the Exchange due to not being able to meet Tier 2 Continued Listing Requirements. The trading symbol of the Company was changed to "JLR.H". The Exchange granted final approval on the reactivation of South Atlantic from the NEX Board of the Exchange to Tier 2 of the Exchange effective Tuesday October 9, 2018. The Company commenced trading on the Exchange Tier 2 under symbol "JLR" on the effective date.

On November 19, 2020 the Company changed its name from Jiulian Resources Inc. to South Atlantic Gold Inc. and commenced trading under its new symbol "**SAO**" on November 24, 2020.

The Company's corporate office and principal place of business is located at 335 – 1632 Dickson Avenue, Kelowna, BC V1Y 7T2.

As at the date of this report South Atlantic Gold has the following wholly owned subsidiaries:

Name of Subsidiary	Jurisdiction
SOUTH ATLANTIC GOLD BRASIL EXPLORACAO MINERAL LTDA ("SAG")	Brazil

# **Projects and Exploration**

The Company is primarily engaged in the acquisition, exploration and development of mineral properties located in Brazil and Canada. To date, the Company has not earned significant revenues and is considered to be in the exploration stage. The Company's current properties include a 100% interest in the Big Kidd project located in British Columbia and a 100% interest in the Pedra Branca project in Brazil.

\*This report may contain information about adjacent properties on which South Atlantic has no right to explore or mine. Readers are cautioned that mineral deposits on adjacent properties are not indicative of mineral deposits on the Company's properties.

#### **Qualified Persons**

The scientific and technical information that forms the basis for parts of this MD&A with respect to the Pedra Branca project was reviewed and approved by Marcelo Antonio Batelochi (P.Geo.), MAUSIMM (CP), the Company's Exploration Manager who is a Qualified Person as defined by National Instrument 43-101 ("QP").

# Pedra Branca - Brazil

On June 11, 2021, the Company completed the Earn-In Expenditures and acquired a 75% interest in the Pedra Branca Project. An audit of the US\$1 million in exploration expenditures by South Atlantic from its Phase 1 exploration program has been completed and Jaguar has accepted the results which completes the earn-in requirements for the 75% interest.

On June 28, 2021 the Company completed its maiden resource pursuant to National Instrument ("NI") 43-101 technical report standards dated April 25, 2021 and entitled "<u>Mineral Resource Estimation for the Pedra Branca Gold Project Ceará State – Brazil"</u> authored by Rodrigo Mello, FAusIMM of RBM Consultoria Mineral Belo Horizonte, Brazil (the "2021 – NI 43-101 Report") and is filed under the Company's profile on the SEDAR website at www.sedar.com.

The inferred resource was completed by the consolidation of historical drilling and Phase 1 Reverse Circulation ("RC") drilling results with an <u>average depth of 41.2 meters ("m").</u>

# **Highlights include:**

- Completed 100% earn-in of the Pedra Branca Project ("Pedra Branca" or the "Project") from Jaguar Mining Inc. ("Jaguar") through the delivery of the NI 43-101-compliant technical report.
- Maiden mineral resource:
  - A total of 10,523 samples were included in the resource calculation before the cutoff date of February 19<sup>th</sup>, 2021. As such, all remaining 8,188 (43% additional
    samples) were not included in the resource and are considered only as exploration
    results.
  - Inferred mineral resource includes (click <u>here</u> for complete inferred resource tables):
    - Oxide: 900,000 tonnes ("t") grading 1.35 grams per tonne ("g/t") gold ("Au") for 39,000 oz Au
    - Fresh: 3,142,000 t grading 1.40 g/t Au for 141,000 oz Au
    - Total: 4,042,000 t grading 1.38 g/t Au for 180,000 oz Au
  - Over 39 mineralized N20E/40SE zones were individualized, along a 12km strike length with an average thickness of 4 m, over the 3 main targets: Igrejinha, Coelhos-Queimadas and Mirador (click <a href="here">here</a> for table of ore grades at these Targets).
  - The Phase I RC drilling was completed to an average depth of 41.2 m. From the historical drilling, higher grades have been reported from deeper intercepts with a total of 93 historical Diamond Drilling ("DD") holes also included in the maiden resource calculation.

See news release dated June 28, 2021 for additional details of the inferred resource outlined in the 2021-NI 43-101 Report filed on <a href="www.SEDAR.com">www.SEDAR.com</a> and the Company's website at: www.southatlanticgold.com

#### Pedra Branca Licenses & Permits Update

Pedra Branca is at an advanced stage of the mining concession process with the Brazilian Mining Agency ("Agencia Nacional de Mineração" or "ANM").

Of the 24 tenements, the main targets including Coelhos, Queimadas and Mirador are under mining concession process and are expected to go into an environmental impact study towards the latter part of 2021. The licenses and permits are valid, and the Company is in continuous communication with ANM to ensure that all of the licenses are properly maintained and updated in a timely manner.

# **Outlook**

Despite the world-wide Covid-19 pandemic, the Company was able to complete the Phase I exploration program on budget and on time, complete the Earn-In Expenditures and deliver the 2021 – NI 43-101 Report and acquire a 100% interest in the Pedra Branca property. The Company is currently looking to complete the required government processes to transfer the Company's interest in the Pedra Branca to South Atlantic Gold's subsidiary in Brazil.

# **The Big Kidd Property**

The Big Kidd Project consists of 4,056 hectares ("ha") accessed by paved highway (Highway 5A) from Merritt, BC and 250 km northeast of Vancouver, BC. The property is crosscut by logging roads, a powerline runs adjacent to the BK Breccia deposit and there is a custom mill at the historic Craigmont Mine (30 km to the north). In total, the infrastructure at Big Kidd is excellent. While the project is 100% owned by the Company, there is a 2.5% net smelter return royalty with full buy-back rights. The exploration target at the Big Kidd property is alkali porphyry type coppergold deposit.

#### **Exploration**

During the recent quarter, the Company completed an initial review of the historical data to perform a re-analysis of the drilling data with consideration to increased copper prices. Analysis of the historical Induced Polarization ("IP") and Diamond Drill ("DD") data has revealed an area of geologic interest at the Big Kidd Project area. See news release of June 18, 2021 for additional details on <a href="www.SEDAR.com">www.SEDAR.com</a> and the Company's website at: www.southatlanticgold.com

### Outlook

The Company's technical team is currently working on an exploration plan and budget as funds permit to further explore this asset and/or reviewing the merits of a joint venture partner.

Additional details on the results reported from the 2019 program including assay results, maps and figures including the Company's QA/QC methods please refer to the news releases June 18, 2021, March 21, 2019, April 15, 2019 and May 23, 2019 all of which can be found on the Company's website and filed under the Company's profile on www.SEDAR.com.

### Covid-19

In March 2020, the World Health Organization declared coronavirus COVID-19 a global pandemic and has resulted in governments worldwide enacting emergency measures to combat the spread of the virus. These measures, which include the implementation of travel bans, self-imposed quarantine periods and physical distancing, have caused material disruption to business globally resulting in an economic slowdown. Global equity markets have experienced significant volatility and weakness. The duration and impact of the COVID-19 outbreak is unknown at this time, as is the efficacy of the government and central bank interventions. It is not possible to reliably estimate the length and severity of these developments and the impact on the financial results and condition of the Company in future periods.

# Expenditures to date on Exploration and Evaluation Assets include:

# For the six months ended August 31, 2021 include:

	Ped	dra Branca	Bid Kidd	Total
Balance as at February 28, 2021	\$	928,200	\$1,322,295	\$ 2,250,495
Exploration Costs				
Assaying		123,555	-	123,555
Drilling		39,418	-	39,418
Field equipment and supplies		13,922	-	13,922
Fieldwork		99,648	200	99,848
Geological		103,080	1,949	105,030
Camp/Site Costs		26,805	-	26,805
Community relations		77,315	-	77,315
43-101 Technical Report		-	-	-
IP Survey & Geophysics		11,808	-	11,808
Land taxes and fees		-	-	-
Vehicle and equipment rental & fuel		48,912	1,940	50,852
Core shack rental		-	1,650	1,650
Travel/Site		10,233		10,233
Total Exploration costs		554,696	5,739	560,435
Recovery of exploration and evaluation asset				
expenditures			(356,757)	(356,757)
Balance at August 31, 2021	\$	1,482,896	\$ 971,277	\$ 2,454,173

For the year ended February 28, 2021 include:

		Brazil		
	Ped	Ira Branca	Bid Kidd	Total
Balance as at February 28, 2020	\$	-	\$ 1,314,670	\$ 1,314,670
Exploration Costs				
Assaying		69,490	-	69,490
Drilling		226,428		226,428
Field equipment and supplies		36,271	-	36,271
Fieldwork		200,297	4,200	204,497
Geological		79,650	-	79,650
Camp/Site Costs		69,582	1,000	70,582
Community relations		40,369		40,369
43-101 Technical Report		33,530	-	33,530
IP Survey & Geophysics		11,117	-	11,117
Land taxes and fees		6,029		6,029
Vehicle and equipment rental & fuel		112,283	-	112,283
Core shack rental		-	2,425	2,425
Travel/Site		29,134	-	29,134
Total Exploration costs		914,180	7,625	921,805
Provision		14,020	-	14,020
Balance at February 28, 2021	\$	928,200	\$ 1,322,295	\$ 2,250,495

# Financial Results for the three months ended August 31, 2021 and 2020

The Company has no operating revenues and relies on external financings to generate capital for its continued operations. As a result of its activities South Atlantic continues to incur annual net losses.

For the three months ended August 31, 2021, the Company reported a \$129,068 net and comprehensive loss or \$0.00 basic and diluted loss per share compared to a \$51,425 or \$0.00 loss per share for the same comparative period ended August 31, 2020. The primary component of the current period loss was general and administration costs of \$68,332 (2020 - \$41,660) offset by interest income of \$339 (2020 - \$Nil). Additional expenses in the current period ended August 31, 2021 included share-based payments of \$53,318 (2020 - \$9,557) in connection with vesting and grant of stock options.

## Financial Results for the six months ended August 31, 2021 and 2020

For the six months ended August 31, 2021, the Company reported a \$299,076 net and comprehensive loss or \$0.01 basic and diluted loss per share compared to a \$68,823 or \$0.00 loss per share for the same comparative period ended August 31, 2020. The primary component of the current period loss was general and administration costs of \$190,974 (2020 - \$53,257) offset by interest income of \$4,515 (2020 - \$Nil). Additional expenses in the current period ended August 31, 2021 included share-based payments of \$109,151 (2020 - \$9,557) in connection with vesting and grant of stock options.

The summary of general and administrative expenditures included:

	Three Months Ended August 31			Six Months Ende August 31		inded		
		2021		2020		2021		2020
Accounting and legal	\$	9,290	\$	1,483	\$	16,409	\$	1,483
Consulting		19,554		19,013		28,428		23,220
Website, advertising, shareholder								
communication		24,872		6,035		33,308		6,035
Office and administration fees		4,474		3,750		95,579		3,750
Insurance		3,511		4,552		6,973		6,257
Regulatory fees		2,002		2,888		2,002		6,551
Rent		3,000		3,000		5,250		4,500
Transfer agent fees		1,543		939		2,939		1,461
Travel		86		-		86		-
	\$	68,332	\$	41,660	\$	190,974	\$	53,257

General and administrative expenses saw an overall 39% increase in general and administration costs for the three months ended August 31, 2021 and 139% for the six months ended August 31, 2021 from the comparative periods. The increase in expenditures were due to the increase of corporate activities and the incorporation of a wholly owned Brazilian subsidiary and operations of same in connection with the Pedra Branca project in Brazil that commenced in the latter part of 2020.

### Categories to note included:

Accounting and legal – accounting and legal fees increased in connection with the operations of the Brazilian subsidiary.

Consulting fees – the increase in consulting fees was during the current period saw an increase from the comparative period due to the increase in activities in connection with the Pedra Branca project (See Key Management Compensation).

Website, advertising, shareholder communication – the increase in costs included consulting fees for investor relations, news release dissemination and website updates not incurred in the prior comparative period due to limited activity.

Office and administration – an increase of office and administrative personnel and corporate office expenditures were incurred in relation to the increase in activities and the administrative offices and administrative personnel in Brazil.

Regulatory and transfer agent fees – the prior comparative period included the initial filing fees for the acquisition of the Pedra Branca project.

### Summary of quarterly results

The following is a summary of selected financial data for the Company for the eight most recently completed quarters.

	For the quarters ended				
	August 31	May 31	February 28	November 30	
	2021	2021	2021	2020	
Total interest income	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	
Net loss	(\$129,068)	(\$170,008)	(\$234,007)	(\$261,807)	
Basic and diluted loss per share	(\$0.00)	(\$0.00)	(\$0.00)	(\$0.01)	

	For the quarters ended			
	August 31	May 31	February 29	November 30
	2020	2020	2020	2019
Total interest income	\$-	\$-	\$94	\$-
Net loss	(51,425)	(12,399)	(27,135)	(\$7,675)
Basic and diluted loss per share	(\$0.00)	(\$0.00)	(\$0.00)	(\$0.00)

Other Significant variances to note included:

During the fourth quarter February 28, 2021, the Company reported a loss of \$234,007, or \$0.00 loss per share. The primary component of the current loss included general and administrative costs of \$155,032 and share-based payment expense for vested options of \$78,071 during the period.

For the three months ended November 30, 2020, the Company reported a \$261,807 net and comprehensive loss or \$0.01 basic and diluted loss which was primarily attributed to general and administration costs as described hereinbelow of \$103,956 and share-based payments of \$157,644 in connection the grant and vesting of stock options during the period.

# Liquidity and capital resources

	August 31 2021	February 28 2021
Financial position:		
Cash	\$ 410,530	\$1,092,370
Working capital	\$ 268,227	\$ 656,046
Total Assets	\$ 2,896,935	\$3,386,069
Shareholders' equity	\$ 2,730,513	\$2,900,813

As at August 31, 2021 the Company had a working capital of \$268,227 (February 28, 2021 – \$656,046).

During the period ended August 31, 2021 the Company received a mining exploration tax credit refund of \$356,757 for exploration and evaluation expenditures during the years ended February 2020 and 2019.

Additionally the Company received net proceeds of \$19,625 pursuant to the exercise of 265,000 agent warrants and \$0.075 per common share purchased.

Capital expenditures primarily included \$598,807 in exploration expenditures on Pedra Branca and Bid Kidd as described hereinabove which included completing the balance of the Earn-In Expenditures of US\$1M for the Pedra Branca Property. Additional working capital will be required to complete further exploration programs at Pedra Branca and Big Kidd.

## **Use of Proceeds**

Use of Proceeds received from Financing's	Total
June 2020	\$250,000
October 2020	1,750,000
Less share issue costs	(86,037)
Net proceeds	1,913,963
Earn-in Expenditures completed	(1,482,896)
Balance to working capital	\$431,067

The Company has not yet generated revenue to date and the Company's activities have been funded through equity financing and the Company expects it will continue to be able to utilize this source of financing until it develops cash flow from future operations for the advancement of exploration and development of its exploration assets.

There can be no assurance that the Company will be successful in its endeavors. If such funds are not available or other sources of finance cannot be obtained, then the Company will be forced to curtail its activities to a level for which funding is available and can be obtained.

## Off balance-sheet arrangements

There are currently no off-balance sheet arrangements and no new information to report since the annual management's discussion and analysis.

## Transactions with related parties

# **Key Management Compensation**

	August 31 2021	August 31 2020
Key management personnel compensation comprised:		
Consulting and administration fees	\$69,415	\$23,720
Share based payments:	91,129	9,557
	\$160,544	\$23,720

- i) Consulting fees of \$38,500 (2020 \$3,500) were paid or accrued to Douglas Meirelles ("**Meirelles**") or a company controlled by Meirelles, the Company's President and CEO. Mr. Meirelles was appointed as President and CEO effective July 9, 2020.
- ii) Consulting fees of \$16,703 (2020 \$19,720) were paid or accrued to Minco Corporate Management Inc. ("Minco") a company controlled by Terese Gieselman a director of the Company.
- iii) Administration fees of \$14,212 (2020 \$500 were paid or accrued to Minco in relation to providing administrative and accounting employment services.
- iv) Share-based payments are the fair value of options granted or vested to key management personnel.

# **Related Party Liabilities**

Amounts due to:	Service for:	August 31 2021	February 28 2021
Minco	Consulting Fees	\$3,990	\$6,928
Douglas Meirelles	Consulting Fees	8,500	22,750
Golden Ridge Resources Ltd <sup>1</sup>	Rent & Expenses	-	788
Total related party payables		\$12,490	\$30,466

#### Rent1

The Company currently pays Golden Ridge Resources Ltd. (a company with a common officer) rent and expenses on a month to month basis for shared offices space at approximately \$750 per month for a total \$5,250 as at August 31, 2021 (2020 – \$4,500).

# Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates

The Company makes estimates and assumptions about the future that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities. Estimates and judgments are continually evaluated based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances. In the future, actual experience may differ from these estimates and assumptions.

The effect of a change in an accounting estimate is recognized in the period of the change, if the change affects that period only, or in the period of the change and future years, if the change affects both.

Information about critical judgments and estimates in applying accounting policies that have the most significant risk of causing material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities included in the preparation of these financial statements are discussed below:

# Going Concern

The assessment of the Company's ability to continue as a going concern and to raise sufficient funds to pay for its ongoing operating expenditures, meet its liabilities for the ensuing year, and to fund planned and contractual exploration programs, involves significant judgement based on historical experience and other factors, including expectation of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

#### Impairment of Exploration and Evaluation Assets

The application of the Company's accounting policy for exploration and evaluation expenditures requires judgment in determining whether it is likely that future economic benefits will flow to the Company. If, after exploration and evaluation expenditures are capitalized, information becomes available suggesting that the carrying amount of an exploration and evaluation asset may exceed its recoverable amount the Company carries out an impairment test at the cash-generating unit or group of cash-generating unit's level in the year the new information becomes available. Such impairment tests and recoverable value models have a degree of estimation and judgment which may differ in the future.

## Valuation of Share-based Payments

The Company uses the Black-Scholes option pricing model for valuation of share-based payments. Option pricing models require the input of subjective assumptions including expected price volatility, interest rate and forfeiture rate. Changes in the input assumptions can materially affect the fair value estimate and the Company's earnings and equity reserves.

# Mining exploration tax credits

The Company is entitled to refundable tax credits on qualified resource expenditures incurred in Canada. Management's judgment is applied in determining whether the resource expenditures are eligible for claiming such credits and determining an appropriate accrual.

## Recent and Future Accounting Pronouncements

# **Future Accounting Standards**

#### IFRS 17 Insurance Contracts

IFRS 17 *Insurance* Contracts ("IFRS 17") is a new standard that requires insurance liabilities to be measured at a current fulfillment value and provides a more uniform measurement and presentation approach for all insurance contracts. These requirements are designed to achieve the goal of a consistent, principle-based accounting for insurance contracts. IFRS 17 supersedes IFRS 4 *Insurance Contracts*, and related interpretations. This standard will be effective for the Company's annual period beginning July 1, 2021. The Company has assessed that the impact of IFRS 17 on its consolidated financial statements would not be significant.

### Financial instruments and other instruments

The Company is exposed through its operations to the following financial risks:

- Market Risk
- Credit Risk
- Liquidity Risk

In common with all other businesses, the Company is exposed to risks that arise from its use of financial instruments. This note describes the Company's objectives, policies and processes for managing those risks and the methods used to measure them. Further quantitative information in respect of these risks is presented throughout these consolidated financial statements.

There have been no substantive changes in the Company's exposure to financial instrument risks, its objectives, policies and processes for managing those risks or the methods used to measure them from previous years unless otherwise stated in the note.

# General Objectives, Policies and Processes

The Board of Directors has overall responsibility for the determination of the Company's risk management objectives and policies and, whilst retaining ultimate responsibility for them, it has delegated the authority for designing and operating processes that ensure the effective implementation of the objectives and policies to the Company's management. The effectiveness of the processes put in place and the appropriateness of the objectives and policies it sets are reviewed periodically by the Board of Directors if and when there are any changes or updates required.

The overall objective of the Board is to set policies that seek to reduce risk as far as possible without unduly affecting the Company's competitiveness and flexibility. Further details regarding these policies are set out below.

## Market Risk

Market risk is the risk that the fair value of future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market prices. Market prices are comprised of interest rate and commodity price risk.

## Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that future cash flows will fluctuate as a result of changes in market interest rates. The Company has cash balances and non-interest-bearing debt. The Company's current policy is to invest excess cash in guaranteed investment certificates or interest-bearing accounts of major Canadian chartered banks. The Company regularly monitors compliance to its cash management policy. Cash is subject to floating interest rates.

### Credit Risk

The Company, as at August 31,2021, does not have any borrowings. Interest rate risk is limited to potential decreases on the interest rate offered on cash and cash equivalents held with chartered Canadian financial institutions. The Company considers this risk to be immaterial.

### Commodity Price Risk

The Company's ability to raise capital to fund exploration or development activities may be subject to risks associated with fluctuations in the market prices of the relevant commodities. The Company closely monitors commodity prices to determine the appropriate course of action to be taken by the Company.

### Foreign Exchange Risk

Foreign currency risk is the risk that a variation in exchange rates between the Canadian dollar, United States dollar and Brazil Real and other foreign currencies will affect the Company's operations and financial results. The Company does not hold significant monetary assets or liabilities in foreign currencies and therefore is not exposed to significant risks arising from the fluctuation of foreign exchange rates.

Credit risk is the risk of financial loss to the Company if a customer or counterparty to a financial instrument fails to meet its contractual obligations. Financial instruments which are potentially subject to credit risk for the Company consist primarily of cash and receivables. Cash is maintained with financial institutions of reputable credit and may be redeemed upon demand and receivables are entered into with credit-worthy counterparties.

The carrying amount of financial assets represents the maximum credit exposure. Credit risk exposure is limited through maintaining cash with high-credit quality financial institutions and management considers this risk to be minimal for all cash assets based on changes that are reasonably possible at each reporting date.

#### Liquidity Risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company will not be able to meet its financial obligations as they become due. The Company's policy is to endeavour that it will have sufficient cash to allow it to meet its liabilities when they become due, under both normal and stressed conditions, without incurring unacceptable losses or risking damage to the Company's reputation. However, circumstances may arise where the Company is unable to meet those goals. The key to success in managing liquidity is the degree of certainty in the cash flow projections. If future cash flows are fairly uncertain, the liquidity risk increases.

Typically, the Company ensures that it has sufficient cash on demand to meet expected operational expenses for a period of 90 days. To achieve this objective, the Company would prepare annual capital expenditure budgets, which are regularly monitored and updated as considered necessary. Further, when required the Company utilizes authorizations for expenditures on exploration projects to further manage expenditure.

The Company monitors its risk of shortage of funds by monitoring the maturity dates of existing trade and other accounts payable and option payment commitments. The Company endeavours not maintain any trade payables beyond a 30-day period to maturity.

### Determination of Fair Value

Fair values have been determined for measurement and/or disclosure purposes based on the following methods. When applicable, further information about the assumptions made in determining fair values is disclosed in the notes specific to that asset or liability.

The statements of financial position carrying amounts for trade and other payables and rehabilitation provision approximate fair value due to their short-term nature.

Due to the use of subjective judgments and uncertainties in the determination of fair values these values should not be interpreted as being realizable in an immediate settlement of the financial instruments.

The fair value of cash has been determined by reference to published price quotations in an active market, a Level 1 valuation.

# Capital Management

The Company monitors its common shares, warrants and stock options as capital. The Company manages the capital structure and makes adjustments to it in light of changes in economic conditions and the risk characteristics of the underlying assets. To maintain or adjust the capital structure, the Company may attempt to issue new shares. Although the Company has been successful at raising funds in the past through the issuance of share capital, it is uncertain whether it will continue this method of financing due to the current difficult market conditions.

In order to facilitate the management of its capital requirements, the Company prepares expenditure budgets that are updated as necessary depending on various factors, including successful capital deployment and general industry conditions. Management reviews the capital structure on a regular basis to ensure that the above objectives are met. The Company's capital is not subject to any externally imposed capital requirements. There have been no changes to the Company's approach to capital management during the period ended August 31, 2021.

## **Outstanding Share Data**

South Atlantic's authorized capital is unlimited common shares without par value. As at the date of this report 59,331,667 common shares as issued and outstanding as of the date hereof. Additionally, the Company as at the date of this report had the following outstanding options, warrants and convertible securities as follows:

Type of Security	Number	Exercise price	Expiry Date
Stock Options	945,000	\$0.07	Dec-17-2023
Stock Options	300,000	\$0.05	July 9, 2025
Stock Options	3,755,000	\$0.14	Nov-10-25
Share Purchase Warrants	4,800,000	\$0.075	Jun-17-2022
Share Purchase Warrants	8,750,000	\$0.15	Oct-08-2022
Agent Warrants	676,250	\$0.15	Oct-08-2022

#### Shares in Escrow

As at the date of this report hereof there were no shares held in escrow.

#### Risks and uncertainties

The Company is in the mineral exploration and development business and as such, is exposed to a number of risks and uncertainties that are not uncommon to other companies in the same business. The industry is capital intensive and is subject to fluctuations in market sentiment, metal prices, foreign exchange and interest rates. There is no certainty that properties which the Company has described as assets on its balance sheet will be realized at the amounts recorded. The only sources of future funds for further exploration programs or, if such exploration programs are successful for the development of economic ore bodies and commencement of commercial production thereon, which are presently available to the Company are the sale of equity capital or the farm-out, of an interest in its properties to be earned by another party carrying out further exploration or development. Although the Company has been successful in accessing the equity market during the past years, there is no assurance that such sources of financing will be available on acceptable terms, if at all.

The Company's subsidiary SAG currently has 11 employees. All other work is carried out through independent consultants and the Company requires that all consultants carry their own insurance to cover any potential liabilities as a result of their work on a project. In certain cases where consultants are unable to carry their own insurance the Company includes such individuals under its coverage.

Pursuant to the Company's Option to acquire the Pedra Branca Property located in Brazil the Company is subject to additional risk factors in relation to operating in a foreign jurisdiction which initially include but are not limited to:

#### Political stability and government regulations in Brazil

The Company's interests in Brazil that may be affected in varying degrees by political instability, government regulations relating to the mining industry and foreign investment therein, and the policies of other nations in respect of Brazil. Any changes in regulations or shifts in political conditions are beyond Company's control and may adversely affect its business. Company's operations may be affected in varying degrees by government regulations, including those with respect to restrictions on production, price controls, export controls, income taxes, expropriation

of property, employment, land use, water use, environmental legislation and mine safety. The regulatory environment is in a state of continuing change, and new laws, regulations and requirements may be retroactive in their effect and implementation. The Company's operations may also be adversely affected in varying degrees by political and economic instability, economic or other sanctions imposed by other nations, terrorism, military repression, crime, extreme fluctuations in currency exchange rates and high inflation.

# COVID-19 Pandemic Risk - Brazil

The recent outbreak of COVID-19 has had a significant impact on the volatility of USD/BRL exchange rates, and governmental actions to contain the outbreak may impact our ability to continue exploration activities. The global pandemic could cause temporary closure of businesses in regions that are significantly impacted by the health crises, or cause governments to take or continue to take preventative measures such as the closure of points of entry, including ports and borders which could impact our ability to staff operations.

# Environmental Compliance.

The Company is currently taking all necessary technical and administrative steps to remain compliant with all licensing and permits required during its current Pedra Branca Project Exploration Licenses development stage. In addition, the Company is now required to conduct an Environmental Impact Study specifically to ANM Process 800.334/1995, moving forward into the mining concession stage.

ANM has issued Ordinance 55/2021 suspending all processual deadlines for mineral processes until June 30th, 2021. Time count restarts from July 1st, 2021.

#### Going Concern

The Company has not generated revenues from its operations to date. These consolidated condensed interim financial statements are prepared on a going concern basis, which assumes that the Company will be able to realize its assets and discharge its liabilities in the normal course of business for the foreseeable future. For the six months ended August 31, 2021, the Company had a net loss of \$299,076 (2020 – \$63,823), and as of that date, a working capital of \$268,227 (February 28, 2021 - \$642,026) and an accumulated a deficit of \$3,239,682 (February 28, 2021 – \$2,940,606). The Company will continue to have to raise funds in order to continue the development of its exploration properties and general operations.

As the Company is in the exploration stage, the recoverability of the costs incurred to date on exploration properties is dependent upon the existence of economically recoverable reserves, the ability of the Company to obtain the necessary financing to complete the exploration and development of its properties and upon future profitable production or proceeds from the disposition of the properties. The Company has financed its operations to date primarily through the issuance of common shares and exercise of stock options and share purchase warrants.

Management cannot provide assurance that the Company will ultimately achieve profitable operations or positive cash flow. The Company's continuation as a going concern is dependent on its ability to attain profitable operations and raise additional capital. These matters indicate the existence of material uncertainties that cast significant doubt about the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. The Company's accompanying financial statements do not reflect the adjustments to the carrying values of assets and liabilities, the reported revenues and expenses and statement of financial position classifications that would be necessary if the going concern assumption was inappropriate. Such adjustments could be material.

Any forward-looking information in this MD&A is based on the conclusions of management. The Company cautions that due to risks and uncertainties, actual events may differ materially from current expectations. With respect to the Company's operations, actual events may differ from current expectations due to economic conditions, new opportunities, changing budget priorities of the Company and other factors.

# Other Requirements

Additional disclosure of the Company's material change reports, news release and other information can be obtained under the Company's profile on SEDAR at www.sedar.com.